#### BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

Subject:

Respiratory Protection Program Policy

# Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards

NUMBER **IH72200** 

REVISION

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DATE

08/29/06

PAGE

**1** of 24

#### **Contents**

- 1.0 Purpose & Scope
- 2.0 Responsibilities
- 3.0 Definitions
- 4.0 Prerequisites
- 5.0 Precautions
- 6.0 Procedure
- 7.0 Implementation and Training
- 8.0 References
- 9.0 Attachments
- 10.0 Documentation



#### 1.0 PURPOSE & SCOPE

**Purpose**: This document sets the policy of the SHSD IH group in adopting, developing and using Assigned Protection Factors (APF) and standardizes the policy for selecting respiratory protective equipment for <u>non-radiological</u> hazards. This process is used in the selection of the adequate respirator type as part of an effective respiratory protection program. This SOP is to be used in conjunction with the BNL Subject Area *Respiratory Protection* <a href="https://sbms.bnl.gov/standard/23/2300t011.htm">https://sbms.bnl.gov/standard/23/2300t011.htm</a>.

The program complies with OSHA 29CFR1910.134 (*Respiratory Protection*) and *ANSI Z88.2-1992 [ANSI Withdrawn]* (*American National Standard for Respiratory Protection*). In this SOP, BNL adopts APF from those sources and the *NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic* APFs, the *ANSI Z88.2-2002 Draft American National Standard for Respiratory Protection* and the 29CFR1910.134 (*Respiratory Protection, Final Rule 08/24/2006*).

This document describes a procedure for selecting the most appropriate respiratory protective device by considering available equipment options and the hazard and severity of airborne non-radiological contaminants present in the workplace. The goal of the procedure is to provide a uniform methodology in selecting equipment to provide protection to workers using the respiratory equipment and to maintain compliance with exposure standards.

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	REVISION FINAL rev5	
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	08/29/06 PAGE
l	for Non-Radiological Hazards	<b>2</b> of 24

**Scope:** The scope of this SOP is for <u>non-radiological hazards</u> (such as chemical dusts, fumes, mists, and vapors, lead, toxic metals, and asbestos). It is <u>not</u> intended or approved for use in selecting <u>radiological hazards</u> respiratory protective equipment. It is not for assigning radiological assigned protection factors for equipment. This SOP does not cover <u>issuing</u> respiratory protective equipment. Issuance of respiratory protective equipment is governed by Radiological Control Division procedures.

#### 2.0 RESPONSIBILITIES

- 2.1 This program is implemented through the SHSD Industrial Hygiene Group Leader and the *Respiratory Protection Program Administrator (RPPA)*.
- 2.2 Members of the SHSD Industrial Hygiene Group and other BNL organizations, with qualifications meeting Section 7 of this procedure, can use this document in the respirator selection process. It is the responsibility of persons selecting respiratory protective equipment to comply with all provisions in the BNL Respiratory Protection Program and this SOP.
- 2.3 **Hazard Analysis during selection of respirators:** It is the responsibility of persons selecting respiratory protective equipment to:
  - 2.3.1 Use the appropriate personal protective equipment while performing field evaluations of the work process, when needed.
  - 2.3.2 Obtain all required training and qualification for hazards present in areas where field evaluations will be done (such as lead, asbestos, chemicals, or radioactive contamination).
  - 2.3.3 Comply with all work planning and work permit system requirements when entering areas to obtain information to select the correct respiratory protective equipment.
- 2.4 The person using this procedure is responsible to ensure that information they provide on respirator selection is integrated into the work planning documentation for the work being done.

#### 3.0 <u>DEFINITIONS</u>

3.1 *Program Administrator:* A person designated by the IH Group Leader or SHSD management to administer this procedure.

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER IH72200
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	DATE <b>08/29/06</b>
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	PAGE <b>3</b> of 24

- 3.2 *Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL):* The lower of *ACGIH TLV*®, Ceiling, STEL® or OSHA PEL.
- 3.3 *Qualified Selector:* A person who has demonstrated competency, in accordance with Section 7, to perform this procedure.

#### 3.4 Respirator Terms:

- <u>Air Purifying:</u> A respirator that removes specific air contaminants by passing ambient air through a air-purifying element (filter, cartridge, canister).
- <u>Assigned Protection Factor (APF)</u>: The expected workplace level of respiratory protection that would be provided by a properly functioning respirator or class of respirators to properly fitted and trained users. (*Definition from ANSI Z88.2-1992*).
- <u>Breathing Air, Grade D:</u> Air supplied in SCBA or airline systems that meets ANSI/CGA G-7.1-1989: Oxygen 19.5-23.5%; Hydrocarbons 5mg/m³; Carbon monoxide 10 ppm, Carbon Dioxide 1000 ppm, and lack of noticeable odor.
- <u>Continuous flow respirator:</u> Atmosphere-supplying respirator providing a continuous flow of air to the respiratory inlet covering.
- <u>Demand Mode:</u> A negative pressure, atmosphere-supplying respirator that admits air to the face-piece only when a negative pressure is created inside the face-piece by inhalation.
- <u>Disposable Respirators:</u> A respirator discarded after the end of use, after excessive resistance or physical damage, or when odor breakthrough or other warning indicators render the respirator unsuitable for further use.
- <u>Filtering Face-piece</u>: A particulate respirator with a filter as an integral part of the face-piece or with the entire face-piece composed of the filtering medium.
- <u>End-of-Service-life indicator:</u> A system that warns the user of the approach of the end of adequate respiratory protection.
- <u>HEPA (High Efficiency Particulate air):</u> A filter capable of removing at least 99.97% mono-dispersed particulates 0.3 micron in diameter. The NIOSH equivalent is N100, R100, and P100.
- <u>Loose-fitting face-piece:</u> A respiratory inlet covering that is designed to form only a partial seal with the face or no seal with the face, e.g. hood or helmet.
- *PAPR*: Powered air-supplying respirators.
- <u>Pressure-demand respirator</u>: A positive pressure atmosphere-supplying respirator that admits air to the face-piece when the positive pressure is reduced inside the face-piece by inhalation.
- <u>SAR</u>: Supplied-air respirator.
- *SCBA*: Self-contained breathing apparatus

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	REVISION FINAL rev5	
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	DATE <b>08/29/06</b>
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	PAGE <b>4</b> of 24

• <u>Tight-fitting face-piece</u>: A respiratory inlet covering that is designed to form a complete seal with the face.

#### 3.5 Chemical Hazard Types

- <u>Dust:</u> An aerosol consisting of mechanically produced solid particles derived from the breaking up of larger particles. Dusts generally have a larger particle size when compared to fumes.
- <u>Fumes:</u> Solid aerosols formed by condensation of a gas or vapor. Fumes generally have a smaller particle size than dusts.
- <u>Gas:</u> The gaseous phase of matter that normally exists in a gaseous state at room temperature
- Mist: An aerosol composed of liquid particles.
- <u>Vapor</u>: The gaseous phase of matter that normally exists in a liquid or solid state at room temperature.

#### 4.0 PREREQUISITES

4.1 **Qualifications:** See Section 7 *Implementation and Training*. Do not perform work using this procedure without meeting that Section's training and qualification requirements.

#### **5.0 PRECAUTIONS**

- 5.1 **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**: The respirator selection process does not in itself expose the selector to any hazard. Personal protective equipment in not required unless needed to enter hazardous areas to observe workplace conditions.
- 5.2 **Hazard Determination:** The respirator selection process does not cause exposure to any chemical, physical, or radiological hazards. The person performing this procedure may conduct hazard assessment in areas where hazards (such as lead, asbestos, chemicals, or radioactive contamination) may be present.
- 5.3 **Work Planning:** All requirements of work permits and work planning system reviews must be met in performing this procedure.

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP		NUMBER IH72200
	REVISION FINAL rev5	
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	DATE <b>08/29/06</b>
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	PAGE <b>5</b> of 24

5.4 **Environmental Impact and Waste Disposal:** This technique does not have adverse impact on the environment. No waste or environmental contamination is generated in this process.

#### **6.0 PROCEDURE**

- 6.1 **Determine the airborne concentration:** Measure or calculate the maximum expected workplace concentration of contaminants by measurement by:
  - 6.1.1 NIOSH approved integrated sampling methodology,
  - 6.1.2 Calibrated direct reading instrumentation, or
  - 6.1.3 Calculation of maximum concentration based on use rate and atmospheric conditions.

Follow accepted methodology described in SHSD IH Group SOPs for use of direct reading instrument use and integrated sampling collection, processing (chain of custody) and exposure analysis. Because activities in the work area may vary during the shift and hazard concentrations could change, the monitoring should cover conditions possible throughout a full work shift.

- 6.2 **Selection of respirator style:** Select the appropriate parameters of the respiratory device to be used by considering the hazards of the contaminant and the ability of the respirator to filter, adsorb, or eliminate the hazard from the breathing zone. Selection factors to consider include:
  - Respirator face piece style: Half face tight fitting, full face tight fitting, hood, or helmet
  - Mode of operation: Negative pressure or positive pressure
  - Mechanisms of protection: Air purifying or air supplying
  - **Special Provisions or Regulations:** Fire Fighting (NFPA-SCBA), military/police actions (DOE-Avon).
- 6.3 Consider the physical, environmental, and chemical use conditions at the work area when specifying respirator type and the impact of respirator use on the work, including:
  - Worker activity: Continuous or intermittent work; Light, medium, or heavy work.
  - Frequency of use: Routine, non-routine, emergency or rescue use
  - Access to the hazardous area, especially impact on the escape of workers if an emergency occurs and access of rescue operations.

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	DATE <b>08/29/06</b>
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	PAGE <b>6</b> of 24

- Respirator characteristics, capabilities, and limitations: especially flow rate; compatibility of facepiece and components with the hazard, impact of environmental conditions on ability to wear equipment (humidity/heat),
- Physical, chemical, and toxicological properties of the contaminant(s): including physical state (gas, vapor, particulate/dust, fume, and mist), including: oxygen deficient atmospheres; atmospheres immediately dangerous to life and health; combination of hazard classes; odor threshold and warning properties; and eye irritant potential.
- The person's ability to wear or use the equipment and negative impact of the equipment on the operation, including: facial hair, vision impairment (need for glasses, reduction in field of view, etc.), and communication ability.
- 6.4 If an air purifying cartridge or canister is selected:
  - 6.4.1 Check that cartridges are approved for the hazards by checking these sources:
    - 6.4.1.1 A good source of the type of cartridge to select cartridges (based on chemical name) is the Online NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards at <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/npgd0000.html">http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/npg/npgd0000.html</a>. A sample of a page from this web site is attached as *Attachment 9.3*.
    - 6.4.1.2 See the *BNL Recommended Equipment for Specific Hazards* in *Attachment 9.1* which provides a list of the approved respiratory protection equipment for common BNL hazards by class of hazard.
    - 6.4.1.3 See *Attachment 9.4* for the color code table and product ordering numbers for the two main vendors at BNL.
  - 6.4.2 Determine the **end-of-service life** based on the best available information including from the respirator manufacturer, chemical manufacturer. See Attachment 9.5 for references to manufacturers EOSL calculators.
- 6.5 Determine the APF from *Attachment 9.2* for the proposed respirator style.
- 6.6 Confirm that the respirator will provide adequate protection using Formula.6.6. If Formula 6.6 is less than the Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL), then the respirator type and cartridge (if applicable) may be selected.

Formula 6.6 A respirator is acceptable for use when"

(Airborne Concentration ) ÷ (APF) < (Occupational Exposure Limit)

# BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards NUMBER IH72200 REVISION FINAL rev5 08/29/06 PAGE 7 of 24

6.7 When multiple contaminants are present, select the equipment based on protection for most hazardous contaminant. However, the selected equipment must also be applicable for all other hazards.

Example 1: if Mercury (OEL= 0.025 mg/m³) is present with Lead (OEL= 0.050 mg/m³), the appropriate APR selection (if airborne concentrations permit) is Mercury (most Hazardous) adsorbent cartridge vapor for Hg. But because the mercury cartridge is not protective of lead, additional HEPA filtration is required, i.e. a combination cartridge.

Example 2: if Mercury (OEL= 0.025 mg/m³), Lead (OEL= 0.050 mg/m³), and Methanol (OEL= 200 ppm) are all present in the atmosphere, the appropriate APR selection (if airborne concentrations permit) is Mercury (most Hazardous) adsorbent cartridge vapor for Hg, HEPA filtration for Lead, and organic vapor cartridge for Methanol. If such a multiple purpose assemble is not available, then air supplied respiratory protection would be needed. Note: OEL are set for single chemical substance exposure. In cases of mixed compounds, you may need to be lower the OEL if there is an additive effect from two or more hazards acting together. The base formula is:

6.8 Document the equipment selection on the *Respirator Selection Form* located in the BNL SBMS subject area *Respiratory Protection* <a href="https://sbms.bnl.gov/standard/23/2303e011.doc">https://sbms.bnl.gov/standard/23/2303e011.doc</a>. A sample is listed as Attachment 9.4.

#### 7.0 IMPLEMENTATION AND TRAINING

- 7.1 For all BNL personnel, the IH Group Leader or Respiratory Protection Program Administrator shall set the qualification criteria of persons to select non-radiological equipment and use APFs under this program. Respirator selection shall be performed by persons who have demonstrated the competence to satisfactorily perform the tests as evidenced by experience and training. All persons must have met the qualification criteria set in IH50300 BNL IH Program and IH Group Training & Qualification Matrix and the specific criteria in 7.2.
- 7.2 The qualification criteria for a use of this SOP are:
  - 7.2.1 An overall knowledge of respiratory protection principles and completion of the BNL courses (or equivalent) in APR/PAPR and SCBA.
  - 7.2.2 Specific knowledge of this procedure, OSHA 29CFR1910.134 and *ANSI Z88.2*. This can be gained from work experience or specialized training courses.
  - 7.2.3 Demonstrated competency in applying APFs in the selection of respiratory protection.

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards	08/29/06 PAGE 8 of 24

7.2.4 The documentation of personnel qualification is to be made on Attachment 9.5.

#### 8.0 REFERENCES

- 8.1 Occupational Safety and Health Administration, OSHA 29CFR1910.134 (*Respiratory Protection*) Final Rule 08/24/2006.
- 8.2 American National Standard Institute (ANSI) Z88.2. (American National Standard for Respiratory Protection).
- 8.3 National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, NIOSH Respirator Decision Logic DHHS/NIOSH Publication No. 97-108.

#### 9.0 ATTACHMENTS

- 9.1 Attachment 9.1: BNL Recommended Equipment for Specific Hazards
- 9.2 **Attachment 9.2:** BNL Adopted Assigned Protection Factors (APF) for Non-Radiological Hazards
- 9.3 **Attachment 9.3:** Sample of *Online NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards*
- 9.4 Attachment 9.4: NIOSH Classifications for Respiratory Protection Equipment
- 9.5 **Attachment 9.5:** *End-of-Service Life Calculations*
- 9.6 Attachment 9.6: Sample of SBMS Respiratory Protection: Respirator Selection Form
- 9.7 **Attachment 9.7**: SHSD Non-Radiological Respirator Qualification record

#### 10.0 <u>DOCUMENTATION</u>

Document Development and Revision Control Tracking				
		Approved By / Date: (signature/date on file)		
R. Selvey 04/04/02 Certified Industrial Hygienist  (signature data of file)  N. Bernholc 04/26/02 Certified Industrial Hygienist		R. Selvey 05/13/02 Industrial Hygienist Group Leader		
ESH Coordinator/ Date:	Work Coordinator/ Date:	SHSD Manager / Date		
none	none	none		
QA Representative / Date:	Training Coordinator / Date:	Filing Code:		
none	none	IH52.05		
Facility Support Rep. / Date:	Environ. Compliance Rep. / Date:	Effective Date:		
P. Burke, J. Durnan, C. Weilandics	none	05/13/02		

#### **BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY**

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

DATE

NUMBER

REVISION

FINAL rev5

**IH72200** 

Subject:

Respiratory Protection Program Policy
Respirator Selection
for Non-Radiological Hazards

08/29/06

PAGE

**9** of 24

ISM Review - Hazard Categorization ☐ High ☑ Moderate ☐ Low/Skill of the craft	Validation: ☐ Formal Walkthrough ☑ Desk Top Review ☐ SME Review	Implementation: Training Completed: Tracked in BTMS Procedure posted on Web: 08/29/06	
Low Skill of the Claft	Name / Date:	Hard Copy files updated: 08/29/06	
	Revision Log		
Purpose:  Temporary Change  Chang	ge in Scope ⊠ Periodic review ⊠ Clarify/enl	nance procedural controls	
non-conformances 🛛 none of the above	impacts	·	
(signature/date on file) Robert Selvey 11/05/03 SME Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	
SINE Reviewer/Date.	Reviewel/Date.	Reviewei/Date.	
Purpose: Temporary Change Chang	ge in Scope ☐ Periodic review ☒ Clarify/enl	nance procedural controls	
Changed resulting from: ☐ Environmental impacts ☐ Federal, State and/or Local requirements ☐ Corrective/preventive actions to non-conformances ☐ none of the above Section/page and Description of change: Add Qualification specifications in Attachment 9.5.			
(signature/date on file) Robert Selvey4/15/04 SME Reviewer/Date:	Robert Selvey4/15/04		
Troviowor/Bate.			
Purpose: Temporary Change Chang	je in Scope 🔲 Periodic review 🗵 Clarify/enh	nance procedural controls	
non-conformances 🛛 none of the above	impacts	·	
Section/page and Description of change: Act to add more particulates. Added Attach	dd new definitions. Added text in 6.7 on a ments 9.4 and 9.5.	additive OELs. Attachment 9.1 revised	
(signature/date on file) Robert Selvey7/09/04			
SME Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	
Purpose:   Temporary Change   Chang	ge in Scope 🗌 Periodic review 🛛 Clarify/ent	nance procedural controls	
Changed resulting from: ☐ Environmental impacts ☐ Federal, State and/or Local requirements ☐ Corrective/preventive actions to non-conformances ☐ none of the above			
Section/page and Description of change: Revised Section 7 training requirements. Updated Section 10 to new format.			
(signature/date on file) R. Selvey 10/31/05 SME Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	
,			

# BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards NUMBER IH72200 REVISION FINAL rev5 08/29/06 PAGE 10 of 24

Purpose: ☐ Temporary Change ☐ Change in Scope ☐ Periodic review ☒ Clarify/enhance procedural controls			
Changed resulting from: ☐ Environmental impacts ☐ Federal, State and/or Local requirements ☐ Corrective/preventive actions to non-conformances ☐ none of the above			
Section/page and Description of change: Revised Attachment 9.2 to include the newly adopted Assigned Protection Factors from OSHA.			
(signature/date on file) R. Selvey			
08/29/06			
SME Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	Reviewer/Date:	

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards	08/29/06 PAGE 11 of 24

# Attachment 9.1

## **BNL Recommended Equipment for Specific Hazards**

Hazard Type	Example of Hazard	Approved Respirator Type(s)	Limitations
Paint Spray	Lacquers, Paints	APR, half/full face, Combo- OVC/Paint Cartridge or filter Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	Not for Paints containing Isocyanates without RPPA approval
Pesticides	Dursban®	APR, half/full face, OVC/Pesticide Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	Not for Fumigants
Toxic Dust, Mist, Fumes	Silica, Welding Fumes, Cadmium, Lead, Asbestos, Beryllium, some Biological Agents	APR, half face, dust filter APR, full face, dust filter APR, half face, HEPA filter APR, full face, HEPA filter PAPR, full face, HEPA filter PAPR, helmet, HEPA filter PAPR, hood, HEPA filter Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	
Organic Vapor/Gas	Acetone, Isopropanol	APR, half face, OVC APR, full face, OVC APR, half face, Acid Gas/OVC APR, full face, Acid Gas/OVC Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	
Acid Gases	Chlorine, Sulfur Dioxide Hydrogen Chloride	APR, half face, Acid Gas/OVC APR, full face, Acid Gas/OVC Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	
Special Hazard Gas/Vapors	Ammonia, Mercury, Formaldehyde	APR, half/full face, Ammonia, Formaldehyde, Mercury cartridges (Special Order) Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus	
Asphyxiants	Nitrogen, Helium	Supplied Air, full face Supplied Air, full face, escape bottle Self Contained Breathing Apparatus Escape device, 5 minute compressed air Escape Device, 10 minute compressed air	Oxygen levels less than 19.5%

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	08/29/06 PAGE
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	<b>12</b> of 24

# **Attachment 9.2**

# IH Group Adopted Assigned Protection Factors (APF) for Non-Radiological Hazards

Respirator Type	SHSD IHG	References for SHSD APF Selection				n
теориалог туро	Adopted APF	RCD FS-SOP- 4002 Rev. 3	OSHA 29CFR1910 .134 (Adopted 2006)	NIOSH (Pocket Guide)	ANSI Z88.2- 1992	ANSI Z88.2- 2002 DRAFT
Filtering Facepiece (i.e. dust mask) <sup>(1)</sup>	0		10			
Air Purifying Respirator (APR)						
Half mask (APR) (Negative Pressure)	10	10	10	10	10	10
Full-Facepiece APR (Negative Pressure)	50	100	50	50	100	10
Powered Air Purifying Respirator (PAPR)						
Loose-fitting facepiece (PAPR) (Positive Pressure)	25	25	25			25
Half mask PAPR (Positive Pressure)	50	50	50	50	50	50
Full-Facepiece PAPR <sup>(2)</sup> (Positive Pressure)	1000	1,000	1000	50	1000	1000
Helmet / Hood PAPR <sup>(2)</sup> (Positive Pressure)	1000	1,000	25/1000 <sup>(4)</sup>			[1000]
Atmosphere Supplying / Airline (ASA)						
Half mask (ASA) (Demand)	10	10	10			
Full facepiece ASA (Demand)	50	100	50	100		
Half mask ASA (Continuous Flow)	50	50	50			250
Full Mask ASA (Continuous Flow)	1000		1000			
Half facepiece ASA (Pressure Demand)	50		50			
Full facepiece ASA (Pressure Demand or Continuous Flow)	1000	1,000	1000			1000
Loose-fitting facepiece ASA (Continuous Flow)	25	25	25			
Helmet / Hood ASA (Continuous Flow)	1000	1,000	1000	1000		

#### **BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY**

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

Subject: Respiratory Protection Program Policy

Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards

NUMBER **IH72200** 

REVISION

FINAL rev5

08/29/06

**PAGE** 

**13** of 24

Respirator Type	SHSD IHG		References for	or SHSD API	F Selection	
.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Adopted APF	RCD FS-SOP- 4002 Rev. 3	OSHA 29CFR1910 .134 (Adopted 2006)	NIOSH (Pocket Guide)	ANSI Z88.2- 1992	ANSI Z88.2- 2002 DRAFT
Self Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA)						
Half mask SCBA (Demand <sup>(3)</sup> )	10	10	10			
Full facepiece SCBA (Demand <sup>(3)</sup> )	50	100	50			
Full facepiece SCBA (Pressure Demand Open/Closed Circuit)	10,000	10,000		10,000	10,000	10,000
Helmet Hood SCBA (Demand)	50		50			
Military Mask- Avon F12 (Negative Pressure)	50			50		

- (1) Includes disposable filter fabric half mask (filtering facepiece in which the fabric is the sealing surface) and filtering facepiece half mask with foam insert sealing edges bonded o the filter.
- (2) Listed APF are for high-efficiency filters and sorbents (cartridges and canisters). With dust filters, an assigned protection factor of 100 is to be used due to the limitations of the filter.
- (3) Demand SCBA shall not be used for emergency situations such as fire fighting.
- (4) If the manufacturer provides evidence of 1000 APF or greater based on workplace testing, else the APF is assigned at 25.

NOTE: Assigned protection factors are not applicable for escape respirators. For combination respirators, e.g. airline respirators equipped with an air-purifying filter, the mode of operation in use will dictate the assigned protection factor to be applied.

	BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division	NUMBER IH72200		
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure			
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection	DATE <b>08/29/06</b>		
	for Non-Radiological Hazards	PAGE <b>14</b> of 24		

## **Attachment 9.3**

# Sample of Online NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

#### **NIOSH Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards**

Acetic acid			CAS 64-19-7		
CH <sub>3</sub> COOH RTECS AF1225000					
Synonyms & Trade Names Acetic acid (aqueous), Ethanoic acid, Glacial acetic acid (pure compound), Methanecarboxylic acid [Note: Can be found in concentrations of 5-8% in vinegar.]  DOT ID & Guide 2790 153 (10-80% acid) 2789 132 (>80% acid)					
Exposure	NIOSH REL: TWA 10 ppm	(25 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) ST 15 ppm (37 mg	g/m <sup>3</sup> )		
Limits	OSHA PEL: TWA 10 ppm (2	25 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )			
<b>IDLH</b> 50 ppm See: <u>64197</u>		Conversion 1 ppm = 2.46 mg	$/\mathrm{m}^3$		
<b>Physical Description</b> Colorless liquid or crystals with a sour, vinegar-like odor. [Note: Pure compound is a solid below 62°F. Often used in an aqueous solution.]					
MW: 60.1	BP: 244°F	FRZ: 62°F	Sol: Miscible		
VP: 11 mmHg	IP: 10.66 eV		Sp.Gr: 1.05		
Fl.P: 103°F	UET CANOES 10 MC	LFJ_AOV	[]		
Class II Combustible Liquid		NDI E			
Class II Combustible Liquid: Flancompatibilities & Reactiviti Strong oxidizers (especially chrimetals.]  SAMPLE  Corrosive to					
Measurement Methods NIOSH 1603; OSHA ID186SG See: NMAM or OSHA Methods					
Personal Protection & Sanitation Skin: Prevent skin contact (>10%) Eyes: Prevent eye contact  First Aid (See procedures) Eye: Irrigate immediately Skin: Water flush immediately					

Before using a printed copy, verify that it is current by checking the document issue date on the website.

#### BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

Subject:

**Respiratory Protection Program Policy** 

## **Respirator Selection** for Non-Radiological Hazards

IH72200

REVISION

FINAL rev5

08/29/06

PAGE

**15** of 24

Wash skin: When contaminated (>10%)

Remove: When wet or contaminated (>10%)

Change: No recommendation

Provide: Eyewash (>5%), Quick drench (>50%)

Breathing: Respiratory support

Swallow: Medical attention immediately

#### Respirator Recommendations NIOSH/OSHA

Up to 50 ppm: (APF = 25) Any supplied-air respirator operated in a continuous-flow  $\text{mode}^{\text{f}}/(\text{APF} = 25)$  Any powered, air-purifying respirator with organic vapor cartridge(s)<sup>£</sup>/(APF = 50) Any chemical cartridge respirator with a full facepiece and organic vapor cartridge(s)/(APF = 50) Any air-purifying, full-facepiece respirator (gas mask) with a chin-style, front- or back-mounted organic vapor canister/(APF = 50) Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece/(APF = 50) Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece

Emergency or planned entry into unknown concentrations or IDLH conditions: (APF = 10,000) Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode/(APF = 10,000) Any supplied-air respirator that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode i-

Escape: (APF = 50) Any air-p organic vapor canister/Any ap

**Symptoms** Irritation eyes, skill

SAMPLE

breathing apparatus bnt- or back-mounted

Exposure Routes inhalation,

hyperkeratosis; conjunctivitis,

black skin. chitis

Target Organs Eyes, skin, respiratory system, teeth

See also: INTRODUCTION See ICSC CARD: 0363

	BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division		
	INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure	REVISION FINAL rev5	
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards	08/29/06 PAGE 16 of 24	

# **Attachment 9.4**

## **NIOSH Classifications for Respiratory Protection Equipment**

#### **Filters**

Туре	Description
N95	Filters at least 95% of airborne particles. Not resistant to oil.
N99	Filters at least 99% of airborne particles. Not resistant to oil.
N100	Filters at least 99.7% of airborne particles. Not resistant to oil.
R95	Filters at least 95% of airborne particles. Somewhat resistant to oil.
R99*	Filters at least 99% of airborne particles. Somewhat resistant to oil.
R100*	Filters at least 99.7% of airborne particles. Somewhat resistant to oil.
P95	Filters at least 95% of airborne particles. Strongly resistant to oil.
P99*	Filters at least 99% of airborne particles. Strongly resistant to oil.
P100	Filters at least 99.7% of airborne particles. Strongly resistant to oil.

<sup>\*</sup> No NIOSH approvals are held by this type of disposable particulate respirator.

## **Adsorbents**

42 CFR 84.190 Chemical cartridge respirators: description.  Type of chemical cartridge respirator <sup>1</sup> Maximum use concentration, parts per million	MSHA/NIOSH have certified respirators for use against: (Reference: FR 49 No. 140, pages 29270-29272, July 19, 1984).
Ammonia	Gas/Vapor Maximum Use Concentration Mercury* 0.5 mg/m3 Hydrogen sulfide* 100 parts per million Chlorine dioxide 1 part per million Formaldehyde 30 parts per million  *Respirators may be certified for gases and vapors with poor warning properties if there is a regulatory agency standard which permits their use and an effective end-of-service-life indicator is provided.

#### **BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY**

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

Subject:

Respiratory Protection Program Policy

# Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards

мвек **IH72200** 

\_\_\_\_\_

REVISION

FINAL rev5

DATE

08/29/06

PAGE

**17** of 24

Protected Against	Colors Assigned
Multipurpose  North 75SC: Defender Multi-Purpose Cartridge for Organic Vapor, Chlorine, Hydrogen Chloride, Sulfur Dioxide, Hydrogen Sulfide (Escape), Hydrogen Fluoride, Chlorine Dioxide, Ammonia, Methylamine and Formaldehyde.	Olive
Acid gases North N75002: Chlorine, Hydrogen Chloride, Sulfur Dioxide, Hydrogen Fluoride, Chlorine Dioxide, Formaldehyde Cartridge North RT21 Hydrogen Chloride, Hydrogen Fluoride, Sulfur Dioxide and Hydrogen Sulfide Cartridge with Real-Time ESLI (End-of -Service-Life Indicator)	White.
Mercury North N750052	Orange with indicator stripe
Organic vapor North N75001	Black
Ammonia, Methylamine Cartridge North 75004 North RT41 (with indicator strip)	Green
Acid gas and organic vapors  North N75003: Organic Vapor, Chlorine, Hydrogen Chloride, Sulfur Dioxide, Hydrogen Fluoride, Chlorine Dioxide Cartridge  North RT11Organic Vapor Cartridge with Real-Time ESLI (End-of -Service-Life Indicator) for <b>TDI</b>	Yellow
Radioactive materials, excepting tritium and noble gases North 7580P100- Plastic case North 75FFP100- filter body	Purple (Magenta)
N95 Particulate North 7506N95	

#### **BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY**

Safety & Health Services Division

#### INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP

Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure

Subject:

Respiratory Protection Program Policy
Respirator Selection

for Non-Radiological Hazards

IH72200

REVISION

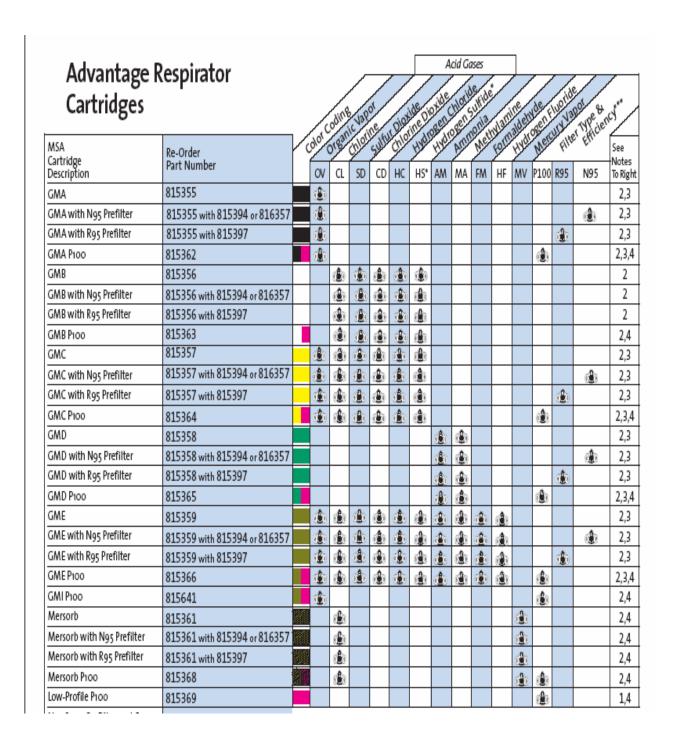
FINAL rev5

AIE

08/29/06

PAGE

**18** of 24



#### BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY NUMBER Safety & Health Services Division IH72200 INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP REVISION FINAL rev5 Standard Operating Procedure: Program Procedure **Respiratory Protection Program Policy** DATE Subject: 08/29/06 **Respirator Selection PAGE** for Non-Radiological Hazards **19** of 24

### **Attachment 9.5**

### **End-of-Service Life Calculations**

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) does not allow reliance on odor thresholds and other warning properties solely as the basis for changing respirator chemical cartridges. OSHA requires implementing change out schedules for respirator cartridges based on objective data. Respirator manufacturers have developed service-life software for their cartridge respirator users (see links below). Workplace exposures and environmental conditions must first be determined and then entered into the service-life software to calculate breakthrough times. Most service-life software calculators are based on exposure from a single contaminant; however, most workplace exposures are from mixtures of chemicals. Some manufacturers, like 3M (Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company) have software that calculates change out schedules for chemical mixtures using OSHA's rules of thumb for computing breakthrough times for mixtures.

Refer to the following references for assistance in determining end of

3M Respirator Service Life Software Version 2.0:

http://www.3m.com/occsafety/framesets/software\_solutions.html

#### MSA Cartridge Life Expectancy Calculator:

http://www.msanet.com/msanorthamerica/msaunitedstates/cartlife/

AOSafety "Merlin2.1TM" Cartridge Changeout Program

http://www.aearo.com/html/products/respirat/respfor.htm for threaded metal cartridges http://www.aearo.com/html/products/respirat/resp8000.htm for bayonet style plastic cartridges

Survivair Cartridge Service Life Software <a href="http://www.survivair.com/cartlife.html">http://www.survivair.com/cartlife.html</a>

#### **North Safety Products**

http://www.northsafety.com/feature\_ezguide.htm

Willson Respirators (Christian Dalloz)

http://www.christiandalloz.com/CDalloz Internet/news events/publcslw.htm

For Willson7 Cartridge Service Life CD ROM call the Dalloz Safety Technical Service Center at 1-800-977-9177

	NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>	
	REVISION FINAL rev5	
Subject:	Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards	08/29/06 PAGE 20 of 24

# **Attachment 9.6**

# Sample of

# **SBMS Respiratory Protection**

Respirator Selection form

(see second page)

BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY Safety & Health Services Division INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE GROUP		NUMBER <b>IH72200</b>	
	REVISION FINAL rev5		
Respiratory Protection Program Policy Respirator Selection for Non-Radiological Hazards		DATE 08/29/06	
		PAGE <b>21</b> of 24	

# **Attachment 9.7**

Sample of

# Non-Radiological Respirator Selector SHSD Qualification Record

(see next pages)



# RESPIRATOR SELECTION FORM

Issuance #

Project Information	on				
Work Order #:	,	Job #:		Activity #:	
Work Permit #:	F	RWP #:		Date(s) of Projec	t:
Department:	ı	Building:		Room/Area:	
Scope of Work Contact Name:	F	Phone:		Pager:	
Description of Area:	ΔZ	MPI	LEC	IM	Y
Description of Work to	e done.				
Line Management Appr	val by:				
	See SB	MS Res	spirator	Prote	ct <del>io</del> n —
Hazard Informa	on 👝 🚹	•	Î	<b>,</b>	
Description of	f Hazardio				Alazard)
		version	of this	orm	
	Hazs				ted/Measured
•	<del></del>	G-2- 1-4		_	ncentration
Radiological: Isotope:	-	Particulate _	Gas		
ChemicalAsbestos Mercury	Lead Other:				
Biological Animal/Bird Dro Other:	ppingsEtiologic /	Agent			
Regulatory:Volun	tary UsePreca	utionaryNuisan	ce Level	<action lev<br="">&gt;PEL/TLV</action>	el <pel tlv<br="">&gt;IDLH</pel>
Hazard analysis: Concer Measurement	ntration determined by:Calculation		ork	MSDS Revi	ewedTour of Area
Hazard Analysis By:					
	Print		Signature		Date
Equipment Selec					
<u>Facepiece</u>	Full face	Half Face	,	Hood	Other:
Respirator Type	APR	PAPR		Air Line	SCBA
<b>Cartridge(s)</b> SINGLE	HEPA (Purple) Particulate		100 95 N99	Multi-purpose	
COMBO	Organic Vapor	(Black)		Ammonia/Am	nine (Green) prine (Orange)
(Mark all needed elements)	Organic Vapor/ Acid Gas (White	Acid Gas (Yellow) e)		Other:	mile (Grange)
End of Service on Cartridges	Replace at End 8 hour Shift	ofChange v		Replace after	(minutes) (hours) (days)
Cartridge Reuse:		piece, tape inlet ace piece, store in sep	_Dispose after 1 use arate bag	Cartridge Dispos	al:
Return of Face piece	Permanent Issu	ueDestroy/E	Dispose after use	Return on:	
Respirator Equipment Specification Made By:		Print	Signature		Date



## HP-IHP-72200

Environmental, Safety, Health & Quality Directorate SHSD Industrial Hygiene Group IH72200 Attachment 9.7

## SHSD IH Group Member

# Non-Radiological Hazard Respirator Selector Qualification Record

#### Job Performance Measure (JPM) Completion Certificate

Candidate's Name	Life Number:	Qualification Number:
		HP-IHP- 72200

Practical Skill Evaluation: Demonstration of Evaluation Methodology

	Criteria	Qualifying Performance Standard	Unsat.	Recov.	Satisf.
1.	Determining the need for selection investigation	Demonstrates knowledge that the selection investigation can be prompted by: worker's concern, line management requests, exposure monitoring data, or observation of other indicators. Includes:  Engineering Controls and Admin Controls explored for feasibility  Voluntary Use versus Mandatory versus Regulatory			
2.	Conducts appropriate interviews	Demonstrates knowledge in conducting interviews with supervision and workers to determine exposure characteristics, patterns, and duration. Includes:  Review of Work Planning & Control documents  Health and Safety Plans  Standard Operating Procedures,  Skill of Craft Documentation/ PPE Matrix Tables			
3.	Hazard Identification	Demonstrates knowledge to correctly determine and document the type of airborne hazards, including: Chemical, Biological and (Radiological). Includes: Describes the types of health hazards from chemical and biological sources and the appropriate PPE as in Attachment 9.1 Implications of each type hazard on respirator selection Compounding of different hazard types (such as particulates and vapors, biological agents and disinfectants).  Mixtures: Synergistic and Additive Effects			
4.	Measurement of hazard	Knows how to properly measure employee exposure to hazardous airborne levels of chemical and biological hazards, find existing exposure data, or extrapolate from representative data.			
5.	Other Hazards Contribution to exposure	Understands the potential of surface contamination, airborne levels of other contaminants hazards as contributors to total exposure.  Influence on personnel exposure Influence on equipment and personnel decontamination			
6.	Regulatory Compliance	<ul> <li>Knows how to appropriately determine the effectiveness of different respirators types to satisfy:</li> <li>Permissible Exposure Limits and Threshold Limit Values®</li> <li>Additive OELs calculations</li> <li>The purpose of the Assigned Protection Factor, and where to find APF listings, see Attachment 9.2.</li> </ul>			

Continued on page 2

	Criteria	Qualifying Performance Standard	Unsat.	Recov.	Satisf.
7.	Equipment Selection	<ul> <li>Knows the theory, advantages, disadvantages, and limitations to consider in selecting the respirators, including:</li> <li>Face Piece- Half face, Full face, Hood, Helmet</li> <li>Type of air supply- APR, PAPR, Airline, SCBA, etc.</li> <li>Media: HEPA, Adsorbent, Combination, etc.</li> <li>NIOSH certification on masks, fittings, cartridges, etc. Knows sources of recommendations for respirator selection, such as the NIOSH Pocket Guide.</li> </ul>			
8.	Operating Parameters	Knows the theory to establish operating parameters (safety envelope) for the respirator selected:  Service Life for supplied air systems  Cartridge End of Service Life  Break-through time  Warming Properties  ODH  SAR testing for CO, Hydrocarbons/Oil, Humidity  SAR number and length of supply hoses  Employee characteristics- facial hair, eyeglasses, physical fitness.			
9.	Decontamination/ Storage	Knows the proper post exposure handling of the respirator selected:  Cartridge Disposal Facepiece and equipment decontamination Facepiece disinfection Storage			
10.	Documentation	Demonstrates how to correctly obtain and fill out SBMS Respirator Selection Form.			

Practical Skill Evaluation: Demonstration of Knowledge by Evaluation of a Case Study

Criteria		Qualifying Performance Standard	Unsat.	Recov.	Satisf.
11.	Evaluation of a Hypothetical Exposure Scenario	Scenario Title:  First Score:  Retest Score:			

I accept the responsibility for performing this task as demonstrated within this JPM and the corresponding SOP.

Candidate Signature:	Date:

I certify the candidate has satisfactorily performed each of the above listed steps and is capable of performing the task unsupervised.

Evaluator Signature:	Date:

IH72200 JPM Form (Preparation Date: Rev0 04/2004)